

WILFRID LAURIER UNIVERSITY

Political Science 649  
Foreign Policy, Canada, the US and the UN: Multilateral Cooperation  
In a Single Super-Power World

Instructor: Professor Paul Heinbecker

Term: Winter 2007

Time: Thursdays 2:30-5:20 pm and/or Mondays, 9:30-12:20 pm

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Thursday classes in Room P3015

Office Hours: By appointment

Wilfrid Laurier University uses software that can check for plagiarism. Students may be required to submit their written work in electronic form and have it checked for plagiarism.

Students with disabilities or special needs are advised to contact Laurier's Accessible Learning Office for information regarding its services and resources. Students are encouraged to review the Calendar for information regarding all services available on campus.

The Political Science Department's policy on deferred midterm and final examinations can be found at <http://www.wlu.ca/arts/politicalscience>.



**Course Description and Rationale:**

This is a seminar course that addresses Canadian foreign policy and diplomacy from the point of view of a practitioner, where possible discussing actual cases, and considers policy choices that Canadian governments make as they respond to the dilemmas frequently encountered in dealing with multilateral imperatives and bilateral necessities in the context of domestic realities.

**Objectives**

The purpose of this course is:

- first, to help students develop a deeper understanding of some of the main policy issues governments face;
- second, to help them understand how governments, especially the Canadian Government, make decisions on international questions; and
- third, to help them refine their own judgments about the significance of international developments to Canada and to Canadians so they can participate more effectively in national and international life

**Comments**

There will be no extensions on assignments except for documented illness or severe personal extenuating circumstances.

## **Required Text**

Author/Editor: Paul Heinbecker and Patricia Goff, eds

Text Title: Irrelevant or Indispensable: The United Nations in the 21st Century

Publisher: Wilfrid Laurier University Press

ISBN: 0-88920-493-4

## **Course Details**

This is a seminar course. The student's seminar presentation is to be both written and oral. The written element will be in the form of a 4-6 page mock memorandum to the Minister of Foreign Affairs. It is to be made available—preferably electronically-- to the professor no later than two full calendar days before the seminar at which it will be discussed and to the remaining class members of the class at the same time. It will be sufficient to post it on the classroom community to be created by the professor for this class.

The student/presenter is to consider the professor to be a newly appointed minister. Accordingly, the author will be able to include somewhat more material than would normally be the case for a real minister and a real memorandum. There will, nonetheless, remain a premium on brevity and succinctness. Unlike a real memo, footnoting to indicate sources and to reinforce argumentation will be important.

In class, the presenter will have no more than 15 minutes to make his/her presentation, which will set out the course of the action recommended, elaborate on the substance of the memo and substantiate the argumentation. A template for the Memo will be provided and explained on the first day of class; it is to be followed closely. Instructions for uploading/posting and or submitting the memos will be given at the same time.

During the first class, a list of about a dozen issue areas with several essay/memorandum topics per area will be distributed. Each student will be asked to indicate by the next day, at the latest, three preferred issue areas from the list that she/he would like to address. He/she will, also, be asked to specify which question in each of the three issue areas he/she would like to deal with. Every effort will be made to assign students one of their preferences. Only one student will be permitted to answer a given question, on a first come, first served basis. The professor reserves the right, students' preferences notwithstanding, to allocate subject areas to students to ensure that there will be a seminar every class day.

A list of presenters will be forwarded to the students electronically ASAP after the first class.

Only with the explicit, prior, written approval of the professor will a student be authorized to create his/her own topic.

It is very important that the student answer the question asked, not a question the student might have wished had been asked. Memos that are beside the point will be less well received than memos that are on the point. These memos will be graded and returned to the students as soon as possible.

The professor/minister will participate actively, as the discussant. Class participation will be graded.

It is important to note that the reading material provided is for the purpose of deepening the understanding of students of the issues the class addresses. It is not intended to be the sole source from which the course essays are to be written. Students who have not read the recommended readings will not be able to participate as effectively in class as those who have. More important, their educational experiences will be diminished.

Outside experts, where possible and relevant, will be invited to discuss issue areas covered by the course. It is possible that the order of the issue areas might be altered to suit the availability of experts. Presenters will be informed accordingly in advance of any schedule changes.

The Take-Home Final Exam will be in the form of a speech (3,000 and 4,500 words) for the Prime Minister. Drawing on course readings, additional relevant information and documentation and course discussions, you will be asked to prepare the first draft of the speech. The subject matter and the tone of the speech will both be important, as will the quality of the drafting and the soundness of the judgment exercised. Again, proper footnoting is expected.

You will be asked to prepare, as well, a 700 word covering memorandum (no particular format necessary) for the speech that sets out the strategic goal of the speech, outlines to the Prime Minister the tactical approach you believe that he should take, assesses the opportunities, pitfalls and other considerations involved in his making this speech at the particular time and in the particular place, and describes a desired outcome. Your memorandum to the Prime Minister should, therefore, explain the rationales for what you think should be included in the speech and what should be excluded from it. All students will address the same question, which will be distributed before the last day of class.

### **Grading Information**

Term Paper	25 %
Presentation of Term Paper	15 %
Class Participation	15 %
Take-home Exam	45 %

### **Syllabus**

January 4 (R)	Course Overview & Introduction Discussion of logistics, expectations, grading <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Distribution of mid-term exam question sheets</li> </ul>
January 8 (M)	No class
January 15 (M)	Canadian Foreign Policy
January 18 (R)	US Foreign Policy
January 22 (M)	Bilateral (Canada-US) and Trilateral (Canada-US-Mexico) Relations
January 25 (R)	Collective Security, Human Security and Governance Innovation
January 29 (M)	No class
February 1 (R)	Human Rights and Human Security
February 5 (M)	Economic and Environmental Foreign Policy
February 8 (R)	No class
February 12 (M)	No class
February 15 (R)	Arms Control and Disarmament
February 26 (M)	No class
March 1 (R)	The Arab-Israel Conflict; Palestine and Lebanon
March 5 (M)	No class
March 8 (R)	The Iraq War
March 12 (M)	No class

March 15 (R)            No class

March 19 (M)            No class

March 22 (R)            Afghanistan

March 26 (M)            Wrap-up, distribution of take-home exam

NB     M = Monday and R = Thursday

**Day 1 – January 4**

Course Overview and Brief History of Canadian Foreign Policy

- Orientation, logistics, requirements, expectations, scheduling, essays, final exam, etc.
- Canadian Diplomacy and Foreign Policy to 1945:
  - World War I
  - The Chanak Crisis
  - The Treaty of Westminster
  - World War II

Reading:

Berton, Pierre. *Marching as to War: Canada's Turbulent Years, 1899-1953*. Toronto: Doubleday Canada, 2001. pgs. 245, 247-248. (Course pack)

De Glazebrook, G.P. *A History of Canadian External Relations*. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1950. pgs. 358-360 (Chanak Crisis), 406-414 (League of Nations/Abyssinian Crisis). (Course pack)

MacMillan, Margaret, *Paris 1919—*for a penetrating examination of the decisions that led us to where we are now; Chapter 1, pp 3-16, 44-48 on Canada (Course pack)

Schlesinger, Stephen C. *Act of Creation: The Founding of the United Nations*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 2003. Chapter 2 “The League Follies: Wilson & Roosevelt”. Pgs 17-33. (Course pack)

Day 2 – January 11

Canadian Foreign Policy

- Pearson
- Trudeau
- Mulroney
- Chrétien (Axworthy)
- Martin
- Harper
  - Foreign Policy Reviews
  - Foreign Policy Priorities

Reading:

PM Harper to the UN General Assembly at <http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1329>

PM Harper to the Woodrow Wilson International Centre, 05 October, 2006,  
<http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1343>

Axworthy, Lloyd. *Navigating A New World: Canada' Global Future*. Toronto: Alfred A. Knopf Canada, 2003.  
Chapter 6 (pgs. 126-155)

Burney, Derek H, "A Time for Courage and Conviction in Foreign Policy",  
<http://www.irpp.org/po/archive/feb05/burney.pdf>

Gotlieb, Allan "Romanticism and realism in Canada's foreign policy",  
<http://www.irpp.org/po/archive/feb05/gotlieb.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul. "Multilateral Cooperation and Peace and Security," *International Journal* (Autumn 2004): 783-800 and at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/CIIA-InternationalJournalArticle.pdf>

Heinbecker Paul, "Between the UN and the US: Reforming One Restraining the Other," *Policy Options* 2005 available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/Between-the-UN-the-US-IRPP-Policy-Options-2005.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul, "An Institution in Crisis? The Future of the United Nations, *International Law Association*, Ottawa, June 2006, available at, <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Links/index.html>

Heinbecker, Paul, "Polycentric Governance? Sub-national Governments and Foreign Policy in an Age of Globalization", *Norm Paterson School of International Affairs*, June 2006 available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Links/index.html>

Stairs, Denis. "Myths, morals, and reality in Canadian foreign policy", *International Journal* 58 (Spring 2003, Issue 2). 239-256 available through Laurier's library e-journal system

Welsh, Jennifer, "Reality and Canadian Foreign Policy," *Canada among Nations 2005*, Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press 2005. (Course pack)\*

Heinbecker, Paul, *Canada's Position on the Use of Force Internationally*, at the 2005 Couchiching Conference, available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/couchiching.pdf>

UN Secretary General's Address to the Canadian Parliament - March 9, 2004. (See Hansard link)  
[http://www.parl.gc.ca/37/3/parlbus/chambus/senate/deb-e/018db\\_2004-03-09-E.htm?Language=E&Parl=37&Ses=3](http://www.parl.gc.ca/37/3/parlbus/chambus/senate/deb-e/018db_2004-03-09-E.htm?Language=E&Parl=37&Ses=3)

#### Basic Documents:

St. Laurent, Louis Stephen. "The Foundations of Canadian Policy in World Affairs." Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1947. Read odd numbered (English) pages only. (Course pack)\*

Pearson, L.B. "Canada's Role as A Middle Power: Transcript of Prime Minister's Address to the Third Banff Conference on World Development". J. King Gordon, ed. *Canada's Role as a Middle Power*. Toronto: Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1966. 195-209. (Course Pack)\*

Government of Canada. *Foreign Policy for Canadians*. Published Under the Authority of The Hon. Mitchell Sharp, Secretary of State – External Affairs. Ottawa: Queen's Printer, 1970. pgs 5-9. (Course Pack)\*

Department of External Affairs. *Competitiveness and Security: Directions for Canada's International Relations*. Ottawa: Department of External Relations, 1985. pgs 17-28. (Course Pack)\*

Government of Canada's *International Policy Statement: A Role of Pride and Influence in the World*, 2005 — see especially *Overview and Diplomacy*, <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/cip-pic/ips/ips-overview3-en.asp>

Conservative Party, The. "Stand Up for Canada" <http://media.conservative.ca/video/20060113-Platform.pdf> pp. 44-46

Day 3-- January 15

### United States Foreign Policy

- Isolationism
- Unilateralism
- Multilateralism
- Plurilateralism
- Exceptionalism
- Militarism
- Idealism vs. Realism

### Readings

Gaddis, John Lewis. *Surprise, Security and the American Experience* Boston: Harvard University Press, 2004. read Chapter 2: "Surprise" (Course pack)\*

Judis, John B. "Imperial Amnesia." *Foreign Policy* no 143 (July/August 2004) pp. 50-9. Available through Laurier's e-journal system.

Bacevich, Andrew. *The Normalization of War*  
<http://www.motherjones.com/news/dailymojo/2005/04/bacevich.html>

Haass, Richard. "Defining U.S. Foreign Policy in a Post-Post-Cold War World." Speech to the Foreign Policy Association, New York, April 22, 2002. (9 pages) (Course Pack)\*

Judt, Tony "Its Own Worst Enemy", in *The New York Review of Books* Volume 49, Number 13 · August 15, 2002 on *The Paradox of American Power: Why The World's Only Superpower Can't Go It Alone* by Joseph S. Nye Jr., Oxford University Press, [http://www.nybooks.com/articles/article-preview?article\\_id=15632](http://www.nybooks.com/articles/article-preview?article_id=15632)

Koh, Harold. "On American Exceptionalism" *Stanford Law Review* (May 2003) pp. 1479-1527. Read pages 1495-1527 (skip the footnotes!). (Course pack)\*

Ferguson, Niall. "A World Without Power." *Foreign Policy* no 143 (July/Aug 2004) pp. 32-9. Available through Laurier's e-journal system.

Ikenberry, John. "Multilateralism and U.S. Grand Strategy." In Patrick, Stewart & Shepard Forman eds. *Multilateralism & U.S. Foreign Policy: Ambivalent Engagement*. Bolder Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers Inc., 2002, pp. 121-140. (Course pack)\*

The Princeton Project on National Security, *Forging A World Of Liberty Under Law, U.S. National Security In The 21st Century*, G. John Ikenberry and Anne-Marie Slaughter, Co-Directors  
<http://www.wws.princeton.edu/ppns/report/FinalReport.pdf>

### Basic Documents :

Jefferson, Thomas. "First Inaugural Address In Washington, D.C." March 4, 1801 \*\*Read the passage on entangling alliances 2pp\*\* Available from The Avalon Project, Yale University, at:  
<http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/presiden/inaug/jefinau1.htm>

X Foreign Affairs, July 1947 (written by George Kennan under pseudonym) pp. 575-576 (only).  
<http://www.foreignaffairs.org/19470701faessay25403/x/the-sources-of-soviet-conduct.html>

The White House. National Security Strategy of the United States of America. The White House, Washington, D.C. March 2006 (see especially introductory statement) <http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2006/>

Office of the Press Secretary. "Fact Sheet: The President's National Security Strategy," The Washington Post, March 16, 2006 available at: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/03/16/AR2006031600491.html>

World Public Opinion.Org "Global Poll Finds Iran Viewed Negatively, US Continues to get Low Marks."  
[http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/home\\_related/168.php?nid=&id=&pnt=168&lb=hmpg](http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/home_related/168.php?nid=&id=&pnt=168&lb=hmpg)

Day 4 – January 18

Canada-US Bilateral Relations and Trilateral Relations with Mexico

- Economics and Trade (NAFTA)
- Defence (NORAD)
- Border Security
- Environment and Water (IJC)

Reading:

PM Harper to the Economic Club of New York <http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1327>

The Centre for Research and Information on Canada Quick Guide: Canada-US Border available at:  
[http://www.cric.ca/en\\_html/guide/border/border.html](http://www.cric.ca/en_html/guide/border/border.html)

Council on Foreign Relations. "Building a North American Community," Independent Task Force Report vol 53: pp. 1-6 available at [http://www.cfr.org/content/publications/attachments/NorthAmerica\\_TF\\_final.pdf](http://www.cfr.org/content/publications/attachments/NorthAmerica_TF_final.pdf)

Security and Prosperity Partnership of North America. A Report to Leaders. June 2005 available at  
[http://www.spp.gov/report\\_to\\_leaders/index.asp?dName=report\\_to\\_leaders](http://www.spp.gov/report_to_leaders/index.asp?dName=report_to_leaders)

International Trade Canada. "NAFTA Works Brochure", Available at <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/nafta-alena/broch-main-en.asp>

Stanford, Jim. "NAFTA Is Hopeless: Let's Make a New Deal" Globe and Mail August 29, 2005, Available at  
<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/ArticleNews/TPStory/LAC/20050829/COSTANFORD29/TPComment/?query=Jim+Stanford>

Dobson, Wendy. "The Future of North American Integration," A Background Paper for the Trilateral Commission," Toronto November 1-2 2002 available at:  
[http://www.trilateral.org/nagp/regmtgs/pdf\\_folder/dobson02.pdf](http://www.trilateral.org/nagp/regmtgs/pdf_folder/dobson02.pdf)

Dymond, Bill and Michael Hart. "Finishing What we Started: Canadian Trade and Economic Policy: 25 years of Backward and Forward," International Research on Public Policy available at <http://www.irpp.org/indexe.htm> (must search for title, no direct link)

Heinbecker Paul. "Book Review: Getting it Done by Derek Burney," Diplomat and International Canada Magazine (May-June 2005) available at: <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/BurneyBookReview.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul. "Canada and the New American Empire" speech presented at Canada-US Relations Project Conference November 26, 2004 available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/Canada-NewAmericanEmpire-Nov2004-Victoria.pdf>

Burney, Derek "We Must Speak Truth over Power," The Toronto Star August 30, 2005 available through (Course pack)\*

Heinbecker, Paul: U.S. record of agreements ignored is growing, Toronto Star, Aug. 30, 2005. Available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/AUG30-2005Softwood-TorontoStar.pdf>

Watts, Ronald L. "The Macdonald Commission Report and Canadian Federalism." *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, 16 (Summer 1986) pp.175-199. (Course pack)\*

#### Basic Documents:

Heeneey, A.D.P. and Livingston T. Merchant. *Canada and the United States: Principles for Partnership*. Government of Canada (Joint United States-Canadian Committee on Trade and Economic Affairs), June 28, 1965. Chapter 7- pgs 48-52. (Course pack)\*

Sharp, Mitchell. "Canada-U.S. Relations: Options for the Future". *International Perspectives*. Ottawa: Department of External Affairs. Special Issue, Autumn 1972. Pages 1-24. (Course pack)\*

Graham, William "Text of the Canada-US Security Cooperation Agreement: letter to Colin Powell," Department of Foreign Affairs December 9, 2002 available at:  
[http://geo.international.gc.ca/can-am/main/defence/security\\_coop-en.asp](http://geo.international.gc.ca/can-am/main/defence/security_coop-en.asp)

Government of Canada – Privy Council Office. "Executive Summary". *Securing an Open Society: Canada's National Security Policy*. April 2004. Available at [http://www.pco-bcp.gc.ca/docs/Publications/NatSecurnat/natsecurnat\\_e.pdf](http://www.pco-bcp.gc.ca/docs/Publications/NatSecurnat/natsecurnat_e.pdf) (Read "Executive Summary" only.)

Letter of Ambassador Wilson on Softwood Lumber  
<http://geo.international.gc.ca/can-am/washington/ambassador/20061021-en.asp>

Press Release by Hon. John Manley announcing Smart Borders Agreement, Smart Border Declaration and 30 Point Action Plan, available at  
[http://w01.international.gc.ca/minpub/Publication.asp?publication\\_id=379370&Language=E](http://w01.international.gc.ca/minpub/Publication.asp?publication_id=379370&Language=E)



Day 5 – January 25

## Collective Security, Human Security and Governance Innovation

### The United Nations

- The Founding of the United Nations
- The Charter of the United Nations and International Law
- The Secretary General
- The Security Council
  - The Permanent Five
  - Chapter VII and the Instruments of Coercion; the use of force and sanctions
- The General Assembly
  - Norm Building
  - Treaty Negotiating, e.g. the NPT
- Funds and Agencies, and Programs
- Autonomous Bodies
- UN Reform
  - The Peace-Building Commission
  - The Human Rights Council
- The Oil-for-Food “scandal”

### Human Security

- Landmines
- The International Criminal Court
- The Responsibility to Protect
- Cambodia, Rwanda, Bosnia, Sudan, Congo, West Africa, Congo Kosovo
  - Darfur
- Democracy Caucus
- The G8 and the L20
- Alliances of Values versus Coalitions of Interests
- Civil Society

### Reading: International Governance Innovation

Ivo H. Daalder and James M. Lindsay. “An Alliance of Democracies”, Washington Post, (May 23, 04).  
<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A46728-2004May21.html>

Martin, Paul, “A Global Answer to Global Problems”, From Foreign Affairs, May/June 2005, available at:  
<http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20050501facomment84301/paul-martin/a-global-answer-to-global-problems.html>

### Reading: Collective Security

#### The United Nations

“In Larger Freedom: towards development, security and human rights for all”, Report of the Secretary-General—  
see especially the Executive Summary, available at <http://www.un.org/largerfreedom/>

#### 2005 World Summit Outcome

[http://www.un.org/summit2005/presskit/fact\\_sheet.pdf](http://www.un.org/summit2005/presskit/fact_sheet.pdf)

Luck, Edward C., "The UN Security Council: Reform or Enlarge?" in *Irrelevant or Indispensable?*, in Paul Heinbecker and Patricia Goff, eds, pages 143-52

Chapter 17, "The Way Forward" in Paul Heinbecker and Patricia Goff, eds, *Irrelevant or Indispensable the UN in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, Wilfrid Laurier University Press 2005

Heinbecker, Paul "Chapter 15: The UN in the Twenty-first Century: Canada Needs this Old Dog to Learn New Tricks," in David Carment, Fen Osler Hampson and Norman Hillmer, eds, *Canada Among Nations 2004: Setting Priorities Straight* (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004). Available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Writing/CanadaAmongNations.pdf>

Heinbecker Paul, "The UN between heaven and hell", *Behind the Headlines* vol. 62 no. 2 Canadian Institute for International Affairs, Available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/UN-Between-heaven-hell.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul. "Washington's Exceptionalism and the UN," in Tom Weiss, ed. *Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations* 10(3) NY: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2004 (Course pack)\*

Heinbecker, Paul. "Volcker's Report is More Passing-the Buck than Oil-For-Food," in *The Globe and Mail*, September 16, 2005 available at: <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/VolckerReport-Globe-MailSep16-2005.pdf>

## The North Atlantic Treaty Organization:

- The Origins
- The Canadian Article
- The End of the Cold War and the Absence of an Enemy.
- Out of Area/Afghanistan and Beyond

Holbrooke Richard and Ronald D. Asmus “Next Step for NATO” in the Washington Post, Tuesday, March 14, 2006; Page A19, available at: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/03/13/AR2006031301487.html>

Secretary-General Says NATO Goes "Out of Area" to Build Stability, NATO chief speaks at U.N. Security Council on Balkans, Afghanistan, Iraq, available at: <http://www.nato.int/docu/speech/2004/s041111a.htm>

## Basic Documents:

PM Harper to the UN General Assembly, <http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1327>

The United Nations Charter (Preamble and Chapters 1, 6, 7 and 15 only)

<http://www.un.org/aboutun/charter/>

NATO Treaty (Articles 1-6, especially Article 2)

<http://www.nato.int/docu/basicxt/treaty.htm>

DAY 6 – February 1

## Human Rights

- The Declaration of Human Rights
- The Core Treaties/Conventions
- The International Criminal Court
- The Ad Hoc Tribunals
- The Commission and the High Commissioner

## Reading:

Prestowitz, Clyde. “In Arms We Trust.” In *Rogue Nation: American Unilateralism and the Failure of Good Intentions*. New York: Basic Books, 2003, pp. 156-161. (Course pack)\*

Roth, Kenneth Irrelevant or Indispensable, *The UN Reform Agenda and Human Rights*, Chapter 12, pp 131-139

Robinson, Darryl. “Case Study: The International Criminal Court.” In McRae, Rob and Don Hubert., eds. *Human Security and the New Diplomacy: Protecting People, Promoting Peace*. Montreal & Kingston, ON: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2001, pp. 170-177. (Course pack)\*

McMahon, Robert, “Q&A: The Effort to Reform the UN’s Human Rights Commission” *New York Times* (Course pack)\*

“How to put the UN Human Rights Council back on track,” *Human Rights Watch*  
<http://hrw.org/english/docs/2006/11/03/global14503.htm>

## Primary Documents:

Heinbecker, Paul. Speech at World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance. Durban, South Africa. September 8, 2001. Available at [http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN\\_speeches/WCAR-statement of reservation-sep01.pdf](http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN_speeches/WCAR-statement of reservation-sep01.pdf)

Heinbecker, Paul. Remarks Given by H.E. Mr. Paul Heinbecker Before the United Nations Security Council Open Debate on Women and Peace and Security, October 24, 2000. Available at [http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN\\_speeches/SecCouncil-open-debate-women-oct00.pdf](http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN_speeches/SecCouncil-open-debate-women-oct00.pdf)

Speech by Paul Heinbecker to the UN Security Council on the Situation in Bosnia-Herzegovina (10 July 2002)—about the ICC. Available at: [http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN\\_speeches/Bosnia-Herzegovina-SC-ICC-July10-2002.pdf](http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN_speeches/Bosnia-Herzegovina-SC-ICC-July10-2002.pdf)

Letter to the UN Security Council from Paul Heinbecker requesting an open meeting of the Security Council under the Bosnia-Herzegovina agenda item (and the ICC) (July 3, 2002). Available at: [http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN\\_speeches/letter-SC-bosnia-herzegovina-jul02.pdf](http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN_speeches/letter-SC-bosnia-herzegovina-jul02.pdf)

Letter from John Negroponte. American Foreign Policy and the International Criminal Court. Marc Grossman, Under Secretary for Political Affairs. May 6, 2002. (Course pack)\*

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights (6 pages in length) <http://www.un.org/Overview/rights.html>

United Nations. UN Human Rights Documentation available at <http://www.un.org/Depts/dhl/resguide/spechr.htm>

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. Core human rights treaties, “International Law”, Available at: <http://www.ohchr.org/english/law/index.htm>

## Reading: Human Security

Human Security Report; see Overview  
[http://www.humansecurityreport.info/HSR2005\\_PDF/Overview.pdf](http://www.humansecurityreport.info/HSR2005_PDF/Overview.pdf)

Thakur, Ramesh. “Freedom from Fear” from Irrelevant or Indispensable pp 115 – 130

Heinbecker, Paul. “Human Security,” Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Behind the Headlines Magazine, January-March issue, 1999, Volume 56(2): pages 4-9, available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/HumanSecurity-1999-BehindHeadlines.pdf>

Gwozdecky, Mark and Jill Sinclair. “Case Study: Landmines and Human Security.” in Human Security and the New Diplomacy: Protecting People, Promoting Peace. Rob McRae and Don Hubert. Montreal & Kingston, ON: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2001. pp. 28-40. (Course Pack)\*

Evans, Gareth and Mohamed Sahnoun. “The Responsibility to Protect,” Foreign Affairs. Council on Foreign Relations. November/December 2002. Pages 99-110. Available through Laurier library e-journal system

International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty. The Responsibility to Protect. December 2001. (Synopsis pgs xi-xiii, Chapter 4 pgs 29-35, Chapter 6 pgs 47-53 and Chapter 8 pgs 69-75.) International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty  
<http://www.iciss.ca/pdf/Commission-Report.pdf>

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Day 7 - February 5

Economic and Environmental Foreign Policy

- The MDGs
- The WTO
- The World Bank
- The International Monetary Fund
- Regional Banks
- ODA
- Climate Change

Reading:

Birdsall, Nancy, Devesh Kapur et al Center for Global Development, The Hardest Job in the World: Five Crucial Tasks for the New President of the World Bank (Executive Summary only), <http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/2868/>

Einhorn, Jessica, "Reforming the World Bank", Foreign Affairs, January/February 2006 <http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20060101facomment85103/jessica-einhorn/reforming-the-world-bank.html>

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Jeffrey Sachs, "the Millennium Project" in Heinbecker, Paul and Goff, Patricia, editors, Irrelevant or Indispensable the UN in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Wilfrid Laurier University Press 2005,

John McArthur, Ensuring Adequate Resources to Meet the Millennium Development Goals in Heinbecker, Paul and Goff, Patricia, editors, Irrelevant or Indispensable the UN in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Wilfrid Laurier University Press 2005

Nitin Desai, The Monterey Consensus in Heinbecker, Paul and Goff, Patricia, editors, Irrelevant or Indispensable the UN in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Wilfrid Laurier University Press 2005

Truman, Edwin, "A Strategy for IMF Reform," Institute for International Economics (summary only) [http://bookstore.iese.com/merchant.mvc?Screen=PROD&Product\\_Code=3985](http://bookstore.iese.com/merchant.mvc?Screen=PROD&Product_Code=3985)

Stiglitz, Joseph. "Fair Trade for None," Tom Paine.common sense available at [http://www.tompaine.com/articles/2005/12/09/fair\\_trade\\_for\\_none.php](http://www.tompaine.com/articles/2005/12/09/fair_trade_for_none.php)

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Sutherland, Peter. "Doha Development Agenda," *Journal of Economic Law* 8(2). (Course pack)\*

Drache, Daniel. "Trade, Development and the Doha Round: A Sure Bet or a Train Wreck?" CIGI March 6, 2006 available at: [http://www.cigionline.ca/publications/docs/Trade\\_Dev\\_Drache.pdf](http://www.cigionline.ca/publications/docs/Trade_Dev_Drache.pdf)

Clapp, Jennifer, "Developing Countries and the WTO Agriculture," CIGI March 2006 available at [http://www.cigionline.ca/publications/docs/Develop\\_WTO\\_Clapp.pdf](http://www.cigionline.ca/publications/docs/Develop_WTO_Clapp.pdf)

Mikesell, Raymond F. "Bretton Woods - Original Intentions and Current Problems." *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 18(4) (October 2000) p.404-414. (Course pack)\*

#### Basic Documents:

Canada's International Policy Statement 2005—Commerce—see especially North America at <http://www.itcan-cican.gc.ca/IPS/IPS-commerce-en.asp>

Government of Canada, NAFTA REPORT available at <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/eet/research/nafta/nafta-en.asp> See especially Canada-US Trade

#### Environment

Statement by Klaus Toepfer Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) in Response to US-Led Climate Initiative Nairobi, 28 July 2005. Type, or copy and paste the following link into your web browser address bar:

<http://www.unep.org/Documents.Multilingual/Default.asp?DocumentID=443&ArticleID=4876&l=en>

#### Basic Documents

Government of Canada, Canada and the Kyoto Protocol  
[http://www.climatechange.gc.ca/cop/cop6\\_hague/english/overview\\_e.html](http://www.climatechange.gc.ca/cop/cop6_hague/english/overview_e.html)

UN Environment Program—See especially links to Multilateral Agreements, Chemicals and Wastes for agreements of particular interest to Canada, [http://www.unep.org/dec/links/chemicals\\_wastes.html](http://www.unep.org/dec/links/chemicals_wastes.html)

Summary Brochure of the Clean Air Act, October 19, 2006  
[http://www.ec.gc.ca/cleanair-airpur/Clean\\_Air\\_Act/Brochure-WS6EBBF05D-1\\_En.htm](http://www.ec.gc.ca/cleanair-airpur/Clean_Air_Act/Brochure-WS6EBBF05D-1_En.htm)

Minister Rona Ambrose's address upon release of the policy, October 19, 2006  
[http://www.ec.gc.ca/minister/speeches/2006/061019\\_s\\_e.htm](http://www.ec.gc.ca/minister/speeches/2006/061019_s_e.htm)

Day 8 –February 15

#### Arms Control and Disarmament

- The Centrality of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
- Iran, North Korea, India, Pakistan and Israel

Cirincione, Joseph, "A Brief History of Nuclear Age," Presentation to the Carnegie International Non-Proliferation Conference, November 7, 2005 available at <http://www.carnegieendowment.org/static/npp/2005conference/presentations/cirincione.pdf>

Meyer, Paul, "Statement to the 2005 NPT Review Conference," [http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/canada\\_un/geneva/npt-closing-stat-27-may-en.asp](http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/canada_un/geneva/npt-closing-stat-27-may-en.asp)

Heinbecker, Paul "Hanging Together or Hanging Separately, CIIA, Behind the Headlines" [http://www.igloo.org/igloo/community.igloo?r0=community&r0\\_script=/scripts/folder/view.script&r0\\_pathinfo=%2F%7B37abb2df-7c8d-4d64-b2f4-93265b5cc444%7D%2FPublications%2Fbehindth&r0\\_output=xml&s=cc](http://www.igloo.org/igloo/community.igloo?r0=community&r0_script=/scripts/folder/view.script&r0_pathinfo=%2F%7B37abb2df-7c8d-4d64-b2f4-93265b5cc444%7D%2FPublications%2Fbehindth&r0_output=xml&s=cc)

Krepon, Michael, "Are the Basic Assumptions Behind the Bush Administration's Nuclear Deal with India Sound?" The Henry L. Stimson Center March 15, 2006 available at: <http://www.stimson.org/southasia/pubs.cfm?ID=276>

Regehr, Ernie. "BMD and Arms Control Implications", Project Ploughshares Briefing, # 04/2. March 2004. pgs 1-4. <http://www.ploughshares.ca/libraries/Briefings/brf042.pdf>

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Cohen, Roger. "Nuclear Deal with India a Sign of New US Focus", International Herald Tribune March 4, 2006 (Course pack)\*

Gareth, Evans. "Time to Take a Deep Breath over Plans for a Nuclear Iran", Financial Times, February 22, 2006 available at <http://www.crisisgroup.org/home/index.cfm?id=3978&l=1>

"Clarifying the Record on the July 18 Proposal for Nuclear Cooperation with India", Arms Control Association available at [http://www.armscontrol.org/country/india\\_pakistan/India\\_Nuclear\\_Cooperation\\_Docs.asp](http://www.armscontrol.org/country/india_pakistan/India_Nuclear_Cooperation_Docs.asp)

El Baradei, Mohammed. Nobel Lecture Oslo December 10, 2005 available at: <http://nobelprize.org/peace/laureates/2005/elbaradei-lecture-en.html>

Blix, Hans, "Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction: The Search for the Truth," Speech delivered at the Fletcher School, October 21, 2005 available at <http://fletcher.tufts.edu/news/2005/10/blix-speech.shtml>

## North Korea

North Korea: Ending Food Aid Would Deepen Hunger (October 11 2006) <http://hrw.org/english/docs/2006/10/10/nkorea14381.htm>

Arms Control Association Condemns North Korean Nuclear Test Threat; Experts Call for More Effective, Energetic U.S. Diplomacy (October 2006) [http://www.armscontrol.org/pressroom/2006/20061004\\_NorthKorea.asp](http://www.armscontrol.org/pressroom/2006/20061004_NorthKorea.asp)

News Analysis: North Korea: Are the Six-Party Nuclear Talks Dead? (September 2006) [http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2006\\_09/newsanalysis.asp](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2006_09/newsanalysis.asp)

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## Basic documents

Resolution 1718 (October 2006) & Resolution 1695 (July 2006) [http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc\\_resolutions06.htm](http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc_resolutions06.htm)

Resolution 1540 (April 2004)

[http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc\\_resolutions04.html](http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc_resolutions04.html)

Statement by the President of the Security Council (October 2006)

[http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc\\_pres\\_statements06.htm](http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc_pres_statements06.htm)

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[http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2003\\_05/bolton\\_may03.asp](http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2003_05/bolton_may03.asp)

“President Announces new Measures to Counter the Threat of WMD”, The White House February 11, 2004  
available at: <http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2004/02/20040211-4.html>

The Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, available at

<http://disarmament2.un.org/wmd/npt/npttext.html>

Canada, Government of “Canada Announces new Areas of Cooperation with India”, Department of Foreign Affairs September 26, 2005. Available at

[http://w01.international.gc.ca/MinPub/Publication.asp?Language=E&publication\\_id=383095](http://w01.international.gc.ca/MinPub/Publication.asp?Language=E&publication_id=383095)

Day 9 – March 1

The Middle East, including Israel-Palestine and Israel-Lebanon

Israel-Palestine

Reading:

(PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING THREE ARTICLES AS A PACKAGE)

Agha, Hussein and Robert Malley. “Camp David: The Tragedy of Errors”. New York Review of Books. Volume 48, Number 13 · August 9, 2001. 13 pages. Available at <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/14380>

Ross, Dennis and Gidi Grinstein. “Camp David: An Exchange”. A Reply to the Hussein Agha and Robert Malley article. New York Review of Books. Volume 48, Number 14, 7 pages. <http://nybooks.com/articles/14529>

Morris, Benny. “Camp David and After: An Exchange (1. An Interview with Ehud Barak)”, New York Review of Books. Volume 49, Number 10. 12 pages. <http://nybooks.com/articles/15501>

Carter, Jimmy. “Colonization of Israel Precludes Peace,” Tom Paine.common sense March 9, 2006 available at [http://www.tompaine.com/articles/2006/03/09/colonization\\_of\\_palestine\\_precludes\\_peace.php](http://www.tompaine.com/articles/2006/03/09/colonization_of_palestine_precludes_peace.php)

John Mearsheimer and Stephen Walt, “The Israel Lobby”

[http://www.lrb.co.uk/v28/n06/mear01\\_.html](http://www.lrb.co.uk/v28/n06/mear01_.html)

“The War over Israel’s Influence”, Foreign Policy, [http://www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story\\_id=3501](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story_id=3501)

Basic Documents:

“Canada's Statement to the Plenary of the General Assembly (General Debate)” November 30, 2005

[http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/middle\\_east/resolutions/ga60-15-statement-en.asp](http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/middle_east/resolutions/ga60-15-statement-en.asp)

Canada, Government of. Canada and the Middle Eastern Peace Process

[http://www.international.gc.ca/middle\\_east/peaceprocess-en.asp](http://www.international.gc.ca/middle_east/peaceprocess-en.asp)



Resolution 1397: The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question,  
<http://www.state.gov/p/nea/rt/11134.htm>

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<http://domino.un.org/UNISPAL.NSF/d744b47860e5c97e85256c40005d01d6/5932ecf53ff36a04852560c300656122!OpenDocument>

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Resolution 1322: on the situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question,  
[http://www.caabu.org/press/documents/unscr\\_1322.html](http://www.caabu.org/press/documents/unscr_1322.html)

The Israel-Palestinian Negotiations Progress Report on Current Peace Process (Israeli Foreign Ministry). Available at <http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/Archive/Peace%20Process/1992/THE%20ARAB-ISRAELI%20PEACE%20PROCESS%20PROGRESS%20REPORT%20-%208>

Joint Israeli-Palestinian Statement, January 27, 2001 (Taba Talks from Israeli Foreign Ministry). Available at [http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/MFAArchive/2000\\_2009/2001/1/Israeli-Palestinian%20Joint%20Statement%20-%2027-Jan-2001](http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/MFAArchive/2000_2009/2001/1/Israeli-Palestinian%20Joint%20Statement%20-%2027-Jan-2001)

A Performance-Based Roadmap to a Permanent Two-State Solution to the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict (The April 30, 2003 “Road Map” from Israeli Foreign Ministry, US State Department & Palestinian Authority). Available at <http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/Peace+Process/Guide+to+the+Peace+Process/A+Performance-Based+Roadmap+to+a+Permanent+Two-Sta.htm>

The Oslo Declaration of Principles, September 13, 1993: <http://nybooks.com/articles/15501>

“The Geneva Accord” (Oct 2003), <http://www.mideastweb.org/geneva1.htm>

Palestinian Prisoners Document, [http://www.mideastweb.org/prisoners\\_letter.htm](http://www.mideastweb.org/prisoners_letter.htm)

Lebanon

Reading:

Heinbecker, Paul, “Lessons Learned”  
<http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/LessonsLearned-GlobeMailAug18-2006.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul, “Tilting Towards Israel,” <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/Tilting%20toward%20Israel-GlobeMailJuly25-2006.pdf>

Baker, Ambassador Allan, (Course pack)\*

Human Rights Watch, Various reports on Israeli and Hezbollah violations of international law, especially August 20 letter of Executive Director Kenneth Roth,  
[http://www.hrw.org/campaigns/israel\\_lebanon/](http://www.hrw.org/campaigns/israel_lebanon/)

Basic Documents

G8 Communique, <http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=1&id=1251>

Statement by Foreign Minister McKay,  
[http://w01.international.gc.ca/minpub/Publication.aspx?isRedirect=True&publication\\_id=384288&Language=E&docnumber=2006/14](http://w01.international.gc.ca/minpub/Publication.aspx?isRedirect=True&publication_id=384288&Language=E&docnumber=2006/14)

UNSC Resolution 1701, [http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc\\_resolutions06.htm](http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/unsc_resolutions06.htm)

Day 10 – Mar 8

The Iraq War; Terrorism

- The Prelude
  - The 1990 Gulf War
  - Sanctions
  - Weapons of Mass Destruction and Inspections
- The Security Council Deadlock
- The Aftermath
- The Oil for Food Program/Scandal

Readings:

Heinbecker, Paul. “Canada, the US, the UN and International Law,” presented at Academy of Legal Studies in Business Annual Conference; Plenary Lunch August 20, 2004 available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/AcademyLegalStudies-BusinessAug20-2004.pdf>

Blix, Hans, “Disarming Iraq,” The Security Council, 27 January 2003 an Update on Inspection available at <http://www.un.org/apps/news/infocusnewsiraq.asp?NewsID=354&sID=6>

Burrough, Bryan, Evgenia Peretz, David Rose and David Wise. “The Path to War: Special Report - The Rush to Invade Iraq”. Vanity Fair, May 2004. pgs. 228-245, 281-294. (Course pack)\*

Pillar, Paul, “Intelligence Policy and the War in Iraq,” Foreign Affairs (March/April 2006) (Course pack)\*

Heinbecker, Paul. “Canada Got it Right on Iraq”, Globe and Mail, March 19, 2004 available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/Canada-got-it-right.pdf>

Harper, Stephen and Stockwell Day, “Canadians We Stand,” Wall Street Journal March 28, 2003 (Course pack)\*

Basic Documents:

Manning, David. “Iraq Prime Minister’s Meeting, July 23, 2005,” The Secret Downing Street Memo, available at <http://www.downingstreetmemo.com/docs/memotext.pdf>

UN Resolution 1441, [http://www.un.org/Docs/journal/asp/ws.asp?m=S/RES/1441\(2002\)](http://www.un.org/Docs/journal/asp/ws.asp?m=S/RES/1441(2002))

Text of Colin Powell’s January 27, 2003 Address to the UN Security Council:  
<http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2003/02/20030205-1.html>

Excerpt from President Bush’s January 28, 2003 State of the Union Address:  
<http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2003/01/20030128-19.html>

Interview with Vice-President Dick Cheney, NBC, "Meet the Press," Transcript for March 16, 2003. (Read especially paragraph where Cheney declares "... We believe he has, in fact, reconstituted nuclear weapons.") Note, if printing the document, the paragraph can be found on Page 5, second paragraph above "(Videotape, August 27, 2000):" <http://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/bush/cheneymeetthepress.htm>

Iraq Body Count, available at <http://www.iraqbodycount.net/database/>

CBC, "Casualties in the Iraq War," <http://www.cbc.ca/news/background/iraq/casualties.html>

CNN. "Transcript – David Kay at Senate Hearing Jan. 28, 2004." Available at <http://www.cnn.com/2004/US/01/28/kay.transcript/>

Statement by Paul Heinbecker to the Security Council - March 11, 2003, available at [http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN\\_speeches/Statement-March11-2003-situation-between-Iraq-Kuwait.pdf](http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN_speeches/Statement-March11-2003-situation-between-Iraq-Kuwait.pdf)

Paul Heinbecker's Canadian Compromise Speech - February 19, 2003, available at: [http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN\\_speeches/Iraq\\_Stmt\\_Open\\_Debate\\_Feb19-2003.pdf](http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/UN_speeches/Iraq_Stmt_Open_Debate_Feb19-2003.pdf)

Government of Canada "Iraq Overview", Available at <http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/iraq>

## Terrorism

### "The War On Terror"

- Homogenous or Heterogeneous
- Root Causes
- Power and Asymmetric Responses

## Reading

Allison, Graham, What can the G20 leaders do to prevent terrorists' WMD attacks?  
<http://www.cigionline.org/cigi/.view/Publications/document/conferen/g20princ>

Flynn, Stephen The Best Defense May Be A Good Defense: Cooperation On Homeland Security  
<http://www.cigionline.org/cigi/.view/Publications/document/conferen/g20pri~1>

Krugman, Paul The Costs Of Terrorism: What Do We Know?  
<http://www.cigionline.org/cigi/.view/Publications/document/conferen/g20pri~2>

Purdy, Margaret What could an L-20 do to address the issue of terrorism's root causes?  
<http://www.cigionline.org/cigi/.view/Publications/document/conferen/g20pri~3>

Roth, Kenneth Counterterrorism and Human Rights: An Essential Alliance  
<http://www.cigionline.org/cigi/download/Publications/document/conferen/g20pri~4>

Waslekar, Sundeep War On Terror: Clash Of Civilizations Or Civilization Versus Chaos?  
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Government of Norway & International Peace Academy. "Fighting Terrorism for Humanity: A Conference on the Roots of Evil", New York, 22 September 2003. pgs 1-8. (Course pack)\*

Wesley Wark. "Terrorism: It's time to grow up", The Globe and Mail. Thursday April 1, 2004. Page A17. (Course pack)\*

#### Basic documents

Department of Justice, Canada. Highlights of Anti-Terrorism Act. Ottawa: Department of Justice. October 15, 2001, [http://canada.justice.gc.ca/en/news/nr/2001/doc\\_27787.html](http://canada.justice.gc.ca/en/news/nr/2001/doc_27787.html)

#### Canada's National Security Policy

[http://www.pco-bcp.gc.ca/docs/Publications/NatSecurnat/natsecurnat\\_e.pdf](http://www.pco-bcp.gc.ca/docs/Publications/NatSecurnat/natsecurnat_e.pdf)

The White House. "National Security Strategy of the United States of America". The White House, Washington, D.C. September 17, 2002, Read Introductory Statement by President Bush from September 17, 2002 only (1<sup>st</sup> page of document).<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nssall.html>

Day 11 – March 22

#### Afghanistan

##### Reading:

Barney Rubin, The Forgotten War: Afghanistan, March 14 2006

<http://www.cceia.org/resources/transcripts/5331.html>

Senlis Report, Five Years Later: The Return of the Taliban, September 5 2006

[http://www.senliscouncil.net/documents/integrated\\_social\\_control\\_afghanistan](http://www.senliscouncil.net/documents/integrated_social_control_afghanistan)

International Crisis Group Report, Countering Afghanistan's Insurgency: No Quick Fixes, November 2 2006

<http://www.crisisgroup.org/home/index.cfm?id=4485&l=1>

Heinbecker, Paul. "Doing Good Well in Afghanistan", available at

[http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/DoingGoodWellinAfghanistan\\_HillTimes.pdf](http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/DoingGoodWellinAfghanistan_HillTimes.pdf)

## Basic Documents

Secretary General Report to the Security Council, September 11 2006

<http://www.un.org/Docs/sc/sgrep06.htm>

Foreign Minister McKay Address on Afghanistan, “Canadian Foreign Policy and Our Role in Afghanistan”, October 30 2006

[http://w01.international.gc.ca/minpub/Publication.asp?publication\\_id=384525&language=E&docnumber=2006/19](http://w01.international.gc.ca/minpub/Publication.asp?publication_id=384525&language=E&docnumber=2006/19)

Canada, Government of, “Canada Delivers Emergency Aid and New Reconstruction to the People of Kandahar,” CIDA October 23, 2006 available at

<http://www.acdi-cida.gc.ca/CIDAWEB/acdicida.nsf/En/RAC-102216131-RGZ>

Canada, Government of “Canadian Forces Operations in Afghanistan Background,” Department of National Defence, August 21, 2006 available at [http://www.forces.gc.ca/site/newsroom/view\\_news\\_e.asp?id=1703](http://www.forces.gc.ca/site/newsroom/view_news_e.asp?id=1703)

Harper, Stephen PM, “Prime Minister Stands by Canada’s Commitment to Afghanistan”

<http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1165>

Harper, Stephen PM, “Address to the UN General Assembly”

<http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1329>

Day 12 – March 26

Wrap-up;

Distribution of final exam (take-home), guidance, discussion of expectations, timing