

**COURSE OUTLINE**  
**MIPP Interdisciplinary Seminar**  
**Wilfrid Laurier University**  
**Waterloo, Ontario, Canada**  
**Spring 2010**

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**SUMMARY:**

This is a mixed lecture/seminar course, in two distinct parts. The first part will cover five days, June 14-18, morning and afternoon, in Ottawa at Carleton University. Students will meet together with expert-lecturers drawn from the large foreign policy community in Ottawa; each expert-lecturer will address a particular policy area relevant to the course. There will be one or possibly two “field trips”, e.g., to Amnesty International. The second part will take place in Waterloo over two-three days, July x-y, at which students will present their essays.

**SEMINAR PRESENTATION AND MEMO:**

**Seminar Presentation and Memo Assignment:**

The seminar presentations are to be both written and oral. The written element is to be in the form of a 5 page mock memorandum (memo) to the Minister of Foreign Affairs (for the purposes of this class, the professor). It is to recommend a course of action. The action must lie within the scope of the Minister’s authority to act; i.e., it is not to recommend what the Prime Minister should do or the Minister of National Defence should do or the Cabinet or government, as a whole, should do. It can advocate the minister’s taking an issue to cabinet for deliberation and decision or approaching the Prime Minister on an issue..

The student/presenter is to consider the professor to be a recently appointed minister. Accordingly, it will be necessary to include somewhat more material than would normally be the case for a real minister and a real memo (which would have no more than two or three pages). There will, nonetheless, remain a premium on brevity and succinctness.

The student/presenter should take no more than 15 minutes to make the oral presentation of the essay/memo orally to the class. The essay/memo should describe the course of action the student recommends, elaborate on the substance of the memo and substantiate the argumentation. Memos that are beside the point will be less well received than memos that are on the point.

The professor and the presenter will assume that all students have read the essay beforehand. The presenter should avoid simply reading the essay out loud. Nor should he/she read from a detailed script. It is an oral presentation and “eye contact” with the professor and other students is important. Decks, power point presentations and other visual aids can be used but are not mandatory. The professor/minister will participate actively, as the discussant. Class members are expected to join in.

Students will be responsible for selecting their own topic in consultation with the instructor. It is vitally important that when drafting their memo students make recommendations that both fall within the power of the Minister to and are politically feasible to implement (e.g., you should not call for leaving Afghanistan forthwith, unless the minister has asked your advice on whether to do so).

Papers should be a maximum of 5 pages long and strictly conform to the memo template posted online: <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Teaching/Memo%20to%20Minister%20Template.doc>. The preliminary memo is to be made available—preferably electronically-- to the professor and to class members no later than July xx, two full calendar days before the day it is to be informally presented.

*\*\* It is important to note that the reading material provided is for the purpose of deepening the understanding by students of the issues the class addresses. It is intended to prepare students for the sessions in Ottawa. It is not intended to be the sole or even necessarily the principal source from which the course essays are to be written. Equally, it should not be ignored by the essay author. Moreover, the reading material is recommended, not obligatory. Students who have not read the recommended readings will not be able to participate as effectively in class as those who have. More important, their educational experiences will be diminished.*

## **GRADING INFORMATION:**

Essays will be graded on a pass-fail basis

## **CALENDAR:**

CALENDAR: <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Teaching/PO%20681m%20Course%20Schedule.pdf>

## **REQUIRED TEXT:**

Fen Osler Hampson and Paul Heinbecker, ed. *Canada Among Nations 2009-2010: As Others See Us* (Montreal: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2010)

## CORE READINGS FROM TEXT:

John Manley and Gordon Giffin, “Bilateral Trilateralism”	Pg. 39-45
Michael Kergin, “Canada-United States Relations”	Pg. 54-60
Thomas Pickering, “The United States and Canada”	Pg. 61-73
Andrés Rozental, “A Mexican Perspective”	Pg. 74-81
John Graham, “Canadian Policy in the Americas: Between Rhetoric and Reality – A Needless Distance”	Pg. 103-114
Paul Evans, “Asian Power Shift: Ready or Not?”	Pg. 115-121
Mei Ping, “Return to Realism and Restart the Relationship”	Pg. 132-143
Kishore Mahbubani, “Will Canada be the Next Argentina?”	Pg. 144-150
Ramesh Thakur, “Canada and India”	Pg. 151-158
Don Campbell, “Canada and Japan: Unfulfilled Promise”	Pg. 167-171
John Schram, “Canada and Africa: Where has Canada Gone?”	Pg. 181-187
Patrick Martin, “Canada and the Middle East”	Pg. 195-201
Arif Lalani, “Canada and Afghanistan: Regaining the Muscle-memory of Leadership”	Pg. 202-212
Marie Bernard-Meunier, “Europe’s Perception of Canada, or Lack Thereof”	Pg. 213-218
Louise Fréchette, “Canada at the United Nations: A Shadow of Its Former Self”	Pg. 265-275
Nicholas Bayne and Gordon Smith, “The Old Order Changeth: Canada and Economic Summitry”	Pg. 275-283
Eric Hellieiner and Bessma Momani “Canada and Global Financial Governance”	Pg. 284-291
Ernie Regehr, “Nuclear Disarmament: Building a Conducive Environment”	Pg. 311-320

Kenneth Roth, “Human Rights and Canada’s Foreign Policy”	Pg. 333-342
Carolyn McAskie, “Canadian Aid – More, Not Less, Is needed”	Pg. 343-350
David Runnalls and Adil Najam, “Canada and Climate Change Politics”	Pg. 371-381

## SUPPLEMENTAL READINGS:

A Role of Pride and Influence in the World – Overview, Archived document, Review of Canadian Foreign Policy by the Martin Government, 2005 *see especially Overview and Diplomacy*, <http://www.international.gc.ca/cip-pic/documents/IPS-EPI/overview-survol.aspx?lang=eng>

\* Harper, PM Stephen. Speech to the Woodrow Wilson International Centre, 05 October, 2006, <http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1343>

\*Burney, Derek H, “A Time for Courage and Conviction in Foreign Policy”, <http://www.irpp.org/po/archive/feb05/burney.pdf>

\*Gotlieb, Allan "Romanticism and realism in Canada's foreign policy", <http://www.irpp.org/po/archive/feb05/gotlieb.pdf>

\*Heinbecker, Paul, “The 2007 Davey Lecture: The Ups and Downs of Canadian Foreign Policy, from Lester Bowles Pearson to Stephen Joseph Harper”, <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/DaveyLectureCanadianForeignPolicyPH.pdf>

\*Heinbecker, Paul, “Polycentric Governance? Sub-national Governments and Foreign Policy in an Age of Globalization”, Norm Paterson School of International Affairs, June 2006 available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/NPSIA-June7-2006.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul , “The return of diplomacy: A vital investment for an effective voice”, March, 2009 in ‘Vanguard: <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Writing/Vanguard%20March%202009.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul, “Canada’s forward defence: Why Ottawa should learn to love the Department of Foreign Affairs”, the Globe and Mail, September 4, 2007, <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Writing/CanadasForwardDefence.pdf>

\*Heinbecker ,Paul, “Respect in Washington Through Action Abroad”, Embassy Magazine, February 11, 2009, <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Writing/Embassy-Feb11.pdf>

\*Leblanc, Daniel, “Tories target specific ethnic voters: Long-term goal is to 'replace the Liberals as the primary voice of new Canadians and ethnic minorities’”, Globe and Mail, October 16, 2007,

<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/story/RTGAM.20071016.wtarget16/BNStory/National/home>

Stairs, Denis. "Myths, morals, and reality in Canadian foreign policy", *International Journal* 58 (Spring 2003, Issue 2). Pp 239-256 available through (Trellis Online)

## **Global Governance - Basic Documents**

"In Larger Freedom: towards development, security and human rights for all", Report of the Secretary-General— *see especially the Executive Summary*, <http://www.un.org/largerfreedom/>

Daalder, Ivo H. and James M. Lindsay. "An Alliance of Democracies", *Washington Post*, (May 23, 04). <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A46728-2004May21.html>

\*Frechette, Louise, Inside the UN: "What works, what doesn't, and how to fix it"

Frechette, Louise, "UN reform- a work in progress (China Speech, Beijing)"

\*Heinbecker ,Paul, "Canada and the United Nations" Lecture at the First Unitarian Church, Ottawa, November 5, 2008,

<http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/First%20Unitarian%20Church.pdf>

Heinbecker Paul, "Between the UN and the US: Reforming One and Restraining the Other," Policy Options 2005 available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/Between-the-UN-the-US-IRPP-Policy-Options-2005.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul, "An Institution in Crisis? The Future of the United Nations, International Law Association, Ottawa, June 2006, available at,

<http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/International%20law%20Association%20presentation-June2006.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul " Chapter 15: The UN in the Twenty-first Century: Canada Needs this Old Dog to Learn New Tricks," in David Carment, Fen Osler Hampson and Norman Hillmer, eds, *Canada Among Nations 2004: Setting Priorities Straight* (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004). <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Writing/CanadaAmongNations.pdf>

Heinbecker Paul, "The UN between heaven and hell", *Behind the Headlines* vol. 62 no. 2 Canadian Institute for International Affairs, Available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/UN-Between-heaven-hell.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul. "Volcker's Report is More Passing-the Buck than Oil-For-Food," in *The Globe and Mail*, September 16, 2005 available at:

<http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/VolckerReport-Globe-MailSep16-2005.pdf>

Heinbecker, Paul and Patricia Goff, eds. "The Way Forward" Chapter 17, in "Irrelevant or Indispensable: the UN in the 21st Century", Wilfrid Laurier University Press 2005

\*Luck, Edward C., "The UN Security Council: Reform or Enlarge?" in Irrelevant or Indispensable?, in Paul Heinbecker and Patricia Goff, eds, *pages 143-52*

\*Martin, PM Paul , "A Global Answer to Global Problems", From Foreign Affairs, May/June 2005, available at: <http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20050501facomment84301/paul-martin/a-global-answer-to-global-problems.html>

Urquhart, Brian "Can the United Nations adapt to the 21st century?" International Journal, vol. LX, no. 1 (Winter 2004-2005), (Trellis Online)

\*United States Mission to the United Nations, "A New Era of Engagement, Advancing America's Interests in the World," April 29, 2009, [http://www.usunewyork.usmission.gov/press\\_releases/20090429\\_082.html](http://www.usunewyork.usmission.gov/press_releases/20090429_082.html)

Wolfe, Robert, (forthcoming) 'Can the Trading System Be Governed? Institutional Implications of the WTO's Suspended Animation,' in Alexandroff, Alan, ed. Can the World Be Governed? <http://post.queensu.ca/~wolver/Papers/WolfeWTO.pdf>

## **The United States and the World - Basic Documents**

Jefferson, Thomas. "First Inaugural Address In Washington, D.C." March 4, 1801 *Read the passage on entangling alliances 2pp* Available from The Avalon Project, Yale University, at: <http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/presiden/inaug/jefinau1.htm>

Wilson's Fourteen Points, Woodrow Wilson presidential Library, January 8, 1918 [http://www.woodrowwilson.org/learn\\_sub/learn\\_sub\\_show.htm?doc\\_id=377217](http://www.woodrowwilson.org/learn_sub/learn_sub_show.htm?doc_id=377217)

"X" (George Kennan) , " The Sources of Soviet Conduct", Foreign Affairs, July 1947 <http://www.foreignaffairs.org/19470701faessay25403/x/the-sources-of-soviet-conduct.html>

Obama, Barack President, Inaugural Address, January 20, 2009 [http://www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story\\_id=4640](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story_id=4640)

President Obama's Foreign Policy, White House website, May 13, 2009 [http://www.whitehouse.gov/issues/foreign\\_policy/](http://www.whitehouse.gov/issues/foreign_policy/)

The White House, "The National Security Strategy of the United States of America", September 2002, [read Present Bush's Introduction, Chapter II "Champion Aspirations for Human Dignity" Chapter V. "Prevent Our Enemies from Threatening Us, Our Allies, and Our Friends with Weapons of Mass Destruction", especially the discussion of pre-emption, and Chapter IX. "Transform America's National Security Institutions to Meet the Challenges and Opportunities of the Twenty-First Century" for insights into plans to predominate]

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2002/nssintro.html>

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2002/nss2.html>

\*<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2002/nss5.html>

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2002/nss9.html>

The White House. "The National Security Strategy of the United States of America. March 2006 (*see especially introductory statement*) <http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2006/>

Judis, John B. "Imperial Amnesia." Foreign Policy no 143 (July/August 2004) pp. 50-9. (Trellis Online)

Judt, Tony "Its Own Worst Enemy", summary/preview in The New York Review of Books Volume 49, Number 13, August 15, 2002 on "The Paradox of American Power: Why The World's Only Superpower Can't Go It Alone" by Joseph S. Nye Jr., Oxford University Press, [http://www.nybooks.com/articles/article-preview?article\\_id=15632](http://www.nybooks.com/articles/article-preview?article_id=15632)

\*Koh, Harold. "On American Exceptionalism" Stanford Law Review (May 2003) pp. 1479-1527. Read pages 1495-1527 *skip the footnotes!* (Trellis Online)

\*Mead, Walter Russell "God's Country?", in Foreign Affairs, September/October 2006 <http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20060901faessay85504/walter-russell-mead/god-s-country.html>

Nye, Joe, "Taking democracy to the People", Globe and Mail, May 13 <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/story/RTGAM.20090512.wcodemocracy13/BNSStory/specialComment/>

Power, Samantha, "our War on Terror", Sunday book Review New York Times, July 27,2007 <http://www.nytimes.com/2007/07/29/books/review/Power-t.html?ex=1186977600&en=4f3d108ff795f9bd&ei=5070>

\*Heinbecker, Paul, "The 2007 Davey Lecture: The Ups and Downs of Canadian Foreign Policy, from Lester Bowles Pearson to Stephen Joseph Harper, <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/DaveyLectureCanadianForeignPolicyPH.pdf>

World Public Opinion "Israel and Iran Share Most Negative Ratings in Global Poll", Published on 6 March 2007 [http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/views\\_on\\_countriesregions\\_bt/325.php?nid=&id=&pnt=325&lb=btvoc](http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/views_on_countriesregions_bt/325.php?nid=&id=&pnt=325&lb=btvoc)

## **Canada-US Bilateral Relations**

Wilson, Ambassador Michael. Letter on Softwood Lumber <http://geo.international.gc.ca/can-am/washington/ambassador/20061021-en.asp>

Wilson, Ambassador Michael, Keynote Address to the Border Trade Alliance, International Conference and Congressional Briefing, May 09  
<http://www.canadainternational.gc.ca/washington/offices-bureaux/amb/20090421.aspx?lang=eng>

Agreement between the government of Canada and the government of the United States of America on the North American Aerospace Defense [http://www.treaty-accord.gc.ca/ViewTreaty.asp?Treaty\\_ID=105060](http://www.treaty-accord.gc.ca/ViewTreaty.asp?Treaty_ID=105060)

Dymond, Bill and Michael Hart. "Finishing What we Started: Canadian Trade and Economic Policy: 25 years of Backward and Forward," International Research on Public Policy available at (*must search for title, no direct link*) <http://www.irpp.org/indexe.htm>

Hart, Michael," Canadian foreign policy in the 21st century: it starts with the United States", book excerpt, Policy Options, May 2009. <http://www.irpp.org/po/>

\*Heinbecker, Paul: U.S. record of agreements ignored is growing, Toronto Star, Aug. 30, 2005. Available at <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/AUG30-2005Softwood-TorontoStar.pdf>

Kinsman, Jeremy "Obama and the North American family" Policy Options, April 2009  
<http://www.irpp.org/po/>

## **Canada-US-Mexico**

Council on Foreign Relations. "Building a North American Community," Independent Task Force Report vol 53: *pp. 1-6* available at  
[http://www.cfr.org/content/publications/attachments/NorthAmerica\\_TF\\_final.pdf](http://www.cfr.org/content/publications/attachments/NorthAmerica_TF_final.pdf)

Government of Canada, NAFTA REPORT. See especially Canada-US Trade Environment available at <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/eet/research/nafta/nafta-en.asp>

International Trade Canada. "NAFTA Works Brochure", Available at <http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/nafta-alena/broch-main-en.asp>

\*Harper, PM Stephen, "Prime Minister signals Canada's renewed engagement in the Americas", 17 July 2007, Santiago, Chile  
<http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1759>

## **Analysis**

\*Manley, John and Gordon Giffin, "A table for two, not three: Canada and the U.S. share a special long-standing relationship that doesn't include Mexico" Globe and Mail, May 5, 2009  
<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/story/RTGAM.20090504.wconafta05/BNStory/politics/>  
[/](#)



\*Rozental, Andres and Robert Pastor, "A case for the three amigos", Globe and Mail, May 1, 2009

<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/story/RTGAM.20090430.wcomexico01/BNStory/specialComment/>

### **Canada and the Middle East**

\*Olmert, Ehud PM, 'The Time Has Come to Say These Things', New York Review of Books, Volume 55, Number 19 · December 4, 2008 <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/22112>

\*Canadian policy on key issues in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict, DFAIT Web-site [http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/middle\\_east/can\\_policy-en.asp](http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/middle_east/can_policy-en.asp)

Canada's Statements and Votes on the Middle East, United Nations General Assembly, DFAIT Website [http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/middle\\_east/resolutions/ga62-en.asp](http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/middle_east/resolutions/ga62-en.asp)

\*Canada, Government of. Canada and the Middle Eastern Peace Process (see especially Canadian policy on key issues) [http://www.international.gc.ca/middle\\_east/peaceprocess-en.asp](http://www.international.gc.ca/middle_east/peaceprocess-en.asp)

\*Joint Israeli-Palestinian Statement, January 27, 2001 (Taba Talks from Israeli Foreign Ministry). Available at [http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/MFAArchive/2000\\_2009/2001/1/Israeli-Palestinian\\_Joint\\_Statement\\_-\\_27-Jan-2001](http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/MFAArchive/2000_2009/2001/1/Israeli-Palestinian_Joint_Statement_-_27-Jan-2001)

The Israel-Palestinian Negotiations Progress Report on Current Peace Process (Israeli Foreign Ministry). Available at

<http://www.mfa.gov.il/MFA/Archive/Peace%20Process/1992/THE%20ARAB-ISRAELI%20PEACE%20PROCESS%20PROGRESS%20REPORT%20-%208>

\*Complete text of the Arab Peace Initiative, <http://www.saudi-us-relations.org/fact-book/documents/2006/060609-arab-peace-plan.html>

Palestinian Prisoners Document, [http://www.mideastweb.org/prisoners\\_letter.htm](http://www.mideastweb.org/prisoners_letter.htm)

"The Geneva Accord" (Oct 2003) <http://www.mideastweb.org/geneva1.htm>

The Oslo Declaration of Principles, September 13, 1993:

<http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Peace/dop.html>

\*UNGA Resolution 181 on the partition of Palestine, 29 November, 1947

<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/RESOLUTION/GEN/NR0/038/88/IMG/NR003888.pdf?OpenElement>

\*UNGA Resolution 194 , inter alia, on the right of refugees to return and/or to compensation

<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/RESOLUTION/GEN/NR0/043/65/IMG/NR004365.pdf?OpenElement>

\*UNSC Resolution 242: The situation in the Middle East, 22 November, 1967

<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/RESOLUTION/GEN/NR0/240/94/IMG/NR024094.pdf?OpenElement>

UNSC Resolution 338: Cease-Fire in the Middle East

<http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/9a798adbf322aff38525617b006d88d7/7fb7c26fcbe80a31852560c50065f878!OpenDocument>

UNSC Resolution 1515 (2003), 19 November 2003 endorsing the roadmap

<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N03/621/85/PDF/N0362185.pdf?OpenElement>

\*Agha, Hussein and Malley, Robert, “How Not to Make Peace in the Middle East”

New York Review of Books, Volume 56, Number 1 · January 15, 2009

<http://www.nybooks.com/articles/22230>

***Read the following three articles as a package***

Agha, Hussein and Robert Malley. “Camp David: The Tragedy of Errors”. New York Review of Books. Volume 48, Number 13 • August 9, 2001. 13 pages. Available at

<http://www.nybooks.com/articles/14380>

Morris, Benny. “Camp David and After: An Exchange (1. An Interview with Ehud Barak)”, New York Review of Books. Volume 49, Number 10. 12 pages. <http://nybooks.com/articles/15501>

Ross, Dennis and Gidi Grinstein. “Camp David: An Exchange”. A Reply to the Hussein Agha and Robert Malley article. New York Review of Books. Volume 48, Number 14, 7 pages.

<http://nybooks.com/articles/14529>

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\*Annan, Kofi, “Final Address to the UNSC on the Middle East, December 12, 2006, from the New York Review of Books, Volume LIV, no. 2, February 15, 2007

<http://www.nybooks.com/articles/19877>

\*Bell, Michael” The Israeli-Palestinian Conundrum: Is There A Way Out, Behind the Headlines, Volume 61 Number 1, <http://www.igloo.org/ciia/Library/ciialibr/behindth>

\*Brooks, David, “A War of Narratives”, New York Times, April 8, 2007

<http://select.nytimes.com/2007/04/08/opinion/08brooksd.html?hp>

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\*Mearsheimer, John and Stephen Walt, “The Israel Lobby”,

[http://www.lrb.co.uk/v28/n06/mear01\\_.html](http://www.lrb.co.uk/v28/n06/mear01_.html)

\*“The War over Israel’s Influence”, Foreign Policy,  
[http://www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story\\_id=3501](http://www.foreignpolicy.com/story/cms.php?story_id=3501)

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December 29, 2008, <http://www.nytimes.com/2008/12/30/opinion/30morris.html>

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[http://www.lrb.co.uk/v31/n02/print/sieg01\\_.html](http://www.lrb.co.uk/v31/n02/print/sieg01_.html)

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\*Heinbecker, Paul, “Lessons Learned” <http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/LessonsLearned-GlobeMailAug18-2006.pdf>

\*Heinbecker, Paul, “ Tilting Towards Israel,”  
<http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/Tilting%20toward%20Israel-GlobeMailJuly25-2006.pdf>

\*Human Rights Watch, Various reports on Israeli and Hezbollah violations of international law, especially August 20 letter of Executive Director Kenneth Roth,  
[http://www.hrw.org/campaigns/israel\\_lebanon/](http://www.hrw.org/campaigns/israel_lebanon/)

### **Environmental Foreign Policy**

\*“Climate Change > Taking Action > Strengthening Global Action”, Environment Canada Website, <http://www.ec.gc.ca/cc/default.asp?lang=En&n=B668FC9E-1>

\*“Canada's 2007 Greenhouse Gas Inventory: A Summary of Trends”, submitted in April 2009, Environment Canada Website, as of May 15, 2009  
[http://www.ec.gc.ca/pdb/ghg/inventory\\_report/2007/som-sum\\_eng.cfm](http://www.ec.gc.ca/pdb/ghg/inventory_report/2007/som-sum_eng.cfm)

Climate Change > Taking Action > Strengthening Global Action > United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) > Canada's role (blank)  
<http://www.ec.gc.ca/cc/default.asp?lang=En&n=B6FA62E7-1>

Government of Canada, Canada and the Kyoto Protocol April 9, 2007  
[http://www.climatechange.gc.ca/cop/cop6\\_hague/english/overview\\_e.html](http://www.climatechange.gc.ca/cop/cop6_hague/english/overview_e.html)

\*KYOTO Protocol to the UN Framework Convention on climate change  
<http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/convkp/kpeng.pdf>

Kyoto protocol; Status of Ratification;  
[http://unfccc.int/files/kyoto\\_protocol/status\\_of\\_ratification/application/pdf/kp\\_ratification.pdf](http://unfccc.int/files/kyoto_protocol/status_of_ratification/application/pdf/kp_ratification.pdf)

\*National Round Table on the Environment and the Economy; “Achieving 2050: A carbon pricing policy for Canada”, <http://www.nrtee-trnee.com/eng/publications/carbon-pricing/carbon-pricing-advisory-note/carbon-pricing-advisory-note-eng.pdf>

\*Runnalls, David, “Why Aren’t We There Yet? Twenty Years of Sustainable Development, International Institute for Sustainable Development, Annual Report, [http://www.iisd.org/pdf/2008/annrep\\_2007-2008\\_en.pdf](http://www.iisd.org/pdf/2008/annrep_2007-2008_en.pdf)

\*Simpson, Jeffrey, “Albertans need a climate-change reality check”, Globe and Mail, April 21, 2009. <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/story/RTGAM.20090420.wcosimp21/BNStory/specialComment>

\*Simpson, Jeffrey, “While we talk, Canada's emissions go up, up and up ...”, Globe and Mail, April 22, 2009, <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/story/RTGAM.20090421.wcosimp22/BNStory/specialComment/jeffreySimpson>

\*Stern Review: the Economics of Climate Change [http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/media/9/9/CLOSED\\_SHORT\\_executive\\_summary.pdf](http://www.hm-treasury.gov.uk/media/9/9/CLOSED_SHORT_executive_summary.pdf)

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