

# Spring Term 2007

# MPA 864 – CANADA, THE U.S AND THE U.N.

Instructor: Professor Paul Heinbecker <u>Telephone</u>: Cell: 1 519 498 0761 <u>Home</u>: 1 613 740 1438 <u>E-mail</u>: <u>paul@heinbecker.ca</u> <u>Class Schedule</u>: Variable—April 26-8, May 14-18, May 22-25, June 22-23 <u>Seminar Room</u>: TBD <u>Office Hours</u>: by appointment

Course Description and Rationale:

This is a seminar course that discusses Canadian foreign policy and diplomacy from the point of view of a practitioner, often using actual cases, and considers policy choices that Canadian governments make as they respond to the dilemmas frequently encountered in dealing with multilateral imperatives and bilateral necessities.

#### **Objectives**

The purpose of this course is:

- first, to help students develop a deeper understanding of some of the main policy issues and practical dilemmas governments face;
- second, to help them understand how governments, especially the Canadian Government, make decisions on international questions; and
- third, to help them refine their own judgments about the significance of international developments to Canada and to Canadians so they can participate more effectively in national and international life

#### Comments

There will be no extensions on assignments except for documented illness or severe personal extenuating circumstances.

#### **Required Text**

Author/Editor: Paul Heinbecker and Patricia Goff, eds

Text Title: Irrelevant or Indispensable: The United Nations in the 21st Century

Publisher: Wilfrid Laurier University Press

ISBN: 0-88920-493-4

NB The Heinbecker/Goff book will be available direct from the professor.

#### Course Details

<u>This is a seminar course.</u> The student's seminar presentation is to be both written and oral. The written element will be in the form of a 4-6 page mock memorandum to the Minister of Foreign Affairs. It is to be made available—preferably electronically-- to the professor no later than two full calendar days before the seminar at which it will be discussed and to the remaining class members of the class at the same time. It will be sufficient to post it on the classroom community to be created by the professor for this class.

The student/presenter is to consider the professor to be a newly appointed minister. Accordingly, the student/presenter will be able to include somewhat more material than would normally be the case for a real minister and a real memorandum. There will, nonetheless, remain a premium on brevity and succinctness. Unlike a real memo, footnoting to indicate sources and to reinforce argumentation will be important.

In class, the presenter will have no more than 15 minutes to make his/her presentation, which will set out the course of the action recommended, elaborate on the substance of the memo and substantiate the argumentation. It will be assumed that all students will have read the essay and the presenter should avoid re-reading the essay out loud.

A template for the Memo will be provided and explained on the first day of class; it is to be followed closely. Instructions for uploading/posting and or submitting the memos will be given at the same time.

<u>During the first class</u>, a list of about a dozen issue areas with several essay/memorandum topics per area will be distributed. Each student will be asked to indicate by the next day, at the

<u>latest</u>, three preferred issue areas from the list that she/he would like to address. He/she will, also, be asked to specify which question in each of the three issue areas he/she would like to deal with. Choosing more than one question from an issue area is not acceptable; if such a case arises, the professor will assign an essay topic. Every effort will be made to assign students one of their preferences. Only one student will be permitted to answer a given question, on a first come, first served basis. The professor reserves the right, students' preferences notwithstanding, to allocate subject areas to students to ensure that there will be a seminar every class day.

A list of presenters will be forwarded to the students electronically ASAP after the first class.

A student be authorized to create his/her own topic only with the explicit, prior, written approval of the professor.

It is very important that the student answer the question asked, not a question the student might have wished had been asked. The professor will be happy to provide clarifications if necessary. Memos that are beside the point will be less well received than memos that are on the point. These memos will be graded and returned to the students as soon as possible.

The professor/minister will participate actively, as the discussant. Class participation will be graded.

It is important to note that the reading material provided is for the purpose of deepening the understanding of students of the issues the class addresses. It is not intended to be the sole or even necessarily the principal source from which the course essays are to be written. The reading is recommended, not obligatory. Students who have not read the recommended readings will not be able to participate as effectively in class as those who have. More important, their educational experiences will be diminished.

Outside experts, where possible and relevant, will be invited to discuss issue areas covered by the course. It is possible that the order of the issue areas might be altered to suit the availability of experts. Presenters will be informed accordingly in advance of any schedule changes.

The Take-Home Final Exam will be in the form of a speech (between 3,000 and 4,500 words) for the Prime Minister. Drawing on course readings, additional relevant information and documentation and course discussions, students will be asked to prepare the first draft of the speech. The subject matter and the tone of the speech will both be important, as will the

quality of the drafting and the soundness of the judgment exercised. Again, proper footnoting is expected.

Students will be asked to prepare, as well, a 700 word covering memorandum to the Prime Minister (no particular format necessary) for the speech that sets out the strategic goal of the speech, outlines to him/her the tactical approach you believe that he/she should take, assesses the opportunities, pitfalls and other considerations involved in making this speech at the particular time and in the particular place, and describes a desired outcome. The memorandum to the Prime Minister should, therefore, explain the rationales for what should be included in the speech and what should be excluded from it. All students will address the same question, which will be distributed before the last day of class, if possible, well before.

The professor will create a "classroom community" to which the students will have access. Students will find there templates, schedule changes, essay questions, the final take home exam, etc. and they will post their essays there for their classmates and the professor to read.

#### Grading

The grading system established by the School of Graduate Studies and Research is as follows:

A First Class 80% or higher

B Second class 65-78 %

Grades will be assessed as follows:

- Mid-Term Paper: maximum 30%
- Presentation of Mid-Term Paper: maximum 10 %
- Performance as Discussant: maximum 15%
- Class Participation: maximum 5%
- Take-home Exam: maximum 40%

A student who demonstrates competence in the accomplishment of class objectives should expect to receive a grade of roughly 75 percent. Students who demonstrate superior understanding of the material may expect to receive a grade in the low 80s. A grade above 85% is a mark of excellence and is relatively rare. Students who show only an adequate grasp of the material may expect to receive a grade in the 65-74 range. Students who do not master important aspects of the course or fail to accomplish key objectives should expect to receive a failing grade.

# Course Outline 2007

# Day 1 April 26 Course Overview, Logistics and Canadian Foreign Policy

- Orientation, logistics, requirements, expectations, scheduling, essays, final exam, etc.
- Canadian Diplomacy and Foreign Policy from 1914 to the present:
  - World War I
  - The Chanak Crisis
  - The Treaty of Westminster
  - World War II
  - The Golden Age
  - The Modern Age
  - Canadian Foreign Policy
    - o What is it?
    - o Values and interests
    - o Realism and Romanticism
    - o Anti-Americanism
    - o Special Interest groups
  - o The impacts of Prime Ministers and Foreign Ministers
  - o Civil Society and the new diplomacy

#### Day 2 April 27 Public Policy Forum, School of Policy Studies

1:15pm

#### Canada and Multilateralism in a New Era

Chair: Peter Harder Former Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs (tbc) Paul Heinbecker Distinguished Fellow Centre for International Governance Innovation Ann Weston Vice-President and Coordinator of Research The North-South Institute Robert Wolfe Professor, School of Policy Studies

#### Day 3 April 28 Multilateral Cooperation (Continued)

- The Founding of the United Nations
- The Charter of the United Nations and International Law
- The main components of the organization
  - The Secretary General
  - The Security Council
    - The Permanent Five
    - Chapter VII and the Instruments of Coercion;
    - The use of force and sanctions
  - The General Assembly
    - Budget
      - Norm Building
      - Treaties
      - Special sessions and conferences
  - The Economic and Social Council
  - The UN as end or a means?
  - o UN, indispensable but...
  - New management: New York and Ottawa
  - International governance innovation

#### Day 4, May 14 US Foreign Policy

- An extraordinary record of success
  - And failure
- From Isolationism to unilateralism
  - o Exceptionalism
  - o Evangelism
  - o Militarism
- 9/11 changed everything?
  - o The National Security Strategy
    - Pre-emption or prevention
      - Perpetual predominance
- Multilateral cooperation if necessary, but...
- Empire??

Day 5, May 15 Canada-US Relations

- Personal Diplomacy: Politics, Presidents and Prime Ministers
- Institutions
  - The International Joint Commission
  - o NORAD
- NAFTA

#### Day 6, May 16 Human Rights and Human Security

- The UN Charter
- The Declaration of Human Rights
- The Core treaties
- From the Human Rights Commission to the Human Rights Council via the Durban Conference on Human Rights
- Definitions of Human Security
  - o Canadian
  - o Other
- From practice to theory
  - The International Criminal Court
  - o Anti-personnel landmines
  - The Responsibility to Protect
  - Protecting civilians in armed conflict
    - Kosovo
    - Darfur

#### Day 7, May 17 Economic and Environmental Foreign Policy

- Kyoto
- Official Development Assistance

#### Day 8, May 18 Arms Control and Disarmament

- Nuclear renaissance
- The Non-Proliferation Treaty

#### Day 9, May 22 Iraq

- Into the quagmire, from 2001 to 2003
- Exiting the quagmire, from 2003 to ...?

#### Day 10, May 23 Arab-Israeli Conflict

- Palestine
  - o Dueling narratives
  - Peace or peace process
  - Politicians and legacies
- Lebanon 2006
- Iran

#### Day 11, May 24 Afghanistan

- Ours to Lose or Mission Impossible
- Peacemaking versus peacekeeping
- The Three "D"s
- Communicate, communicate, communicate
  - Strategic versus tactical

#### Day 12, May 25 Terrorism and Final Exam Distribution

- 9/11
- "War on Terror" or Clash of Civilizations"
- Final Exam
- Distribution of Take- home exam,
  - o Guidance
  - Questions and answers

#### Day 13, June 22 Transatlantic Political Relations

Professor David Haglund

Day 14, June 24 Multilateral Trade Relations

Professor Robert Wolfe

#### **Recommended Reading List**

• Strongly recommended are marked with an asterisk\*

# Day 1 April 26 Course Overview, Logistics and Canadian Foreign Policy

\*M Harper speech to the UN General Assembly Fall 2006 at <u>http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1329</u>

\*PM Harper speech to the Woodrow Wilson International Centre, 05 October, 2006, http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1343

Conservative Party, The. "Stand Up for Canada" <u>http://media.conservative.ca/video/20060113-</u> Platform.pdf pp. 44-46

Government of Canada's International Policy Statement: A Role of Pride and Influence in the World, 2005 — see especially Overview and Diplomacy, <u>http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/cip-pic/ips/ips-overview3-en.asp</u>

PM Martin speech to the UN General Assembly Fall 2004 at <u>http://www.pco-</u> <u>bcp.gc.ca/default.asp?Language=E&Page=archivemartin&Sub=speechesdiscours&Doc=spee</u> <u>ch\_20040922\_266\_e.htm</u>

\*Burney, Derek H, "A Time for Courage and Conviction in Foreign Policy", <u>http://www.irpp.org/po/archive/feb05/burney.pdf</u>

\*Gotlieb, Allan "Romanticism and realism in Canada's foreign policy", http://www.irpp.org/po/archive/feb05/gotlieb.pdf

\*Heinbecker, Paul, "The 2007 Davey Lecture: The Ups and Downs of Canadian Foreign Policy, from Lester Bowles Pearson to Stephen Joseph Harper <u>http://www.heinbecker.ca/Links/index.html</u>

Heinbecker Paul, "Between the UN and the US: Reforming One and Restraining the Other," Policy Options 2005 available at <u>http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/Between-the-UN-the-US-IRPP-Policy-Options-2005.pdf</u>

\*Heinbecker, Paul, "Polycentric Governance? Sub-national Governments and Foreign Policy in an Age of Globalization", Norm Paterson School of International Affairs, June 2006 available at <a href="http://www.heinbecker.ca/Links/index.html">http://www.heinbecker.ca/Links/index.html</a>

Stairs, Denis. "Myths, morals, and reality in Canadian foreign policy", International Journal 58 (Spring 2003, Issue 2). *Pp* 239-256 available through (QCAT Online)

Welsh, Jennifer, "Reality and Canadian Foreign Policy," Canada among Nations 2005, Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press 2005. (Course pack)\*

## Basic Documents:

St. Laurent, Louis Stephen. "The Foundations of Canadian Policy in World Affairs." Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1947. *Read odd numbered (English) pages only.* **Available at MPA 865 online classroom community** 

Pearson, L.B. "Canada's Role as A Middle Power: Transcript of Prime Minister's Address to the Third Banff Conference on World Development". J. King Gordon, ed. Canada's Role as a Middle Power. Toronto: Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1966. 195-209. *Available at MPA 865online classroom community* 

Government of Canada. Foreign Policy for Canadians. Published Under the Authority of The Hon. Mitchell Sharp, Secretary of State – External Affairs. Ottawa: Queen's Printer, 1970. *pgs 5-9. Available at MPA 865online classroom community* 

Department of External Affairs. Competitiveness and Security: Directions for Canada's International Relations. Ottawa: Department of External Relations, 1985. *pgs 17-28.* **Available at MPA 865online classroom community** 

# <u>Polling</u>

6 March 2007 Canada tops BBC poll on influence http://www.globescan.com/news\_archives/bbccntryview/

# Day 2, April 27 Multilateral Cooperation

# <u>Day 3, April 28</u>

# Collective Security/The United Nations

"In Larger Freedom: towards development, security and human rights for all", Report of the Secretary-General— see especially the Executive Summary, http://www.un.org/largerfreedom/

\*2005 World Summit Outcome. Press statement http://www.un.org/summit2005/presskit/fact\_sheet.pdf

Urquhart, Brian "Can the United Nations adapt to the 21st century?" International Journal, vol. LX, no. 1 (Winter 2004-2005), (QCAT Online)

\*Luck, Edward C., "The UN Security Council: Reform or Enlarge?" in Irrelevant or Indispensable?, in Paul Heinbecker and Patricia Goff, eds, *pages 143-52* 

Heinbecker, Paul and Patricia Goff, eds. "The Way Forward" Chapter 17, in "Irrelevant or Indispensable: the UN in the 21st Century", Wilfrid Laurier University Press 2005

\*Heinbecker, Paul, "An Institution in Crisis? The Future of the United Nations, International Law Association, Ottawa, June 2006, available at, <u>http://www.heinbecker.ca/Links/index.html</u>

Heinbecker, Paul "Chapter 15: The UN in the Twenty-first Century: Canada Needs this Old Dog to Learn New Tricks," in David Carment, Fen Osler Hampson and Norman Hillmer, eds, Canada Among Nations 2004: Setting Priorities Straight (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004). Available at http://www.heinbecker.ca/Writing/CanadaAmongNations.pdf

Heinbecker Paul, "The UN between heaven and hell", Behind the Headlines vol. 62 no. 2 Canadian Institute for International Affairs, Available at <u>http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/UN-Between-heaven-hell.pdf</u>

Heinbecker, Paul. "Washington's Exceptionalism and the UN," in Tom Weiss, ed. Global Governance: A Review of Multilateralism and International Organizations 10(3) NY: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2004 (QCAT Online)

\*Heinbecker, Paul. "Volcker's Report is More Passing-the Buck than Oil-For-Food," in The Globe and Mail, September 16, 2005 available at:

http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/VolckerReport-Globe-MailSep16-2005.pdf

# <u>Polling</u>

World Public Opinion.org, "Poll of 9 Major Nations Finds All, including U.S., Reject World System Dominated by Single Power in Favor of Multipolarity" http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/views on countriesregionsbt/208.php?nid=&id =&pnt=208&lb=btvoc

New UN Chief Heads an Organization That Faces Both Skepticism and Support http://pewresearch.org/pubs/108/new-un-chief-heads-an-organization-that-faces-bothskepticism-and-support

# International Governance Innovation

Ivo H. Daalder and James M. Lindsay. "An Alliance of Democracies", Washington Post, (May 23, 04).

http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A46728-2004May21.html

\*Martin, Paul, "A Global Answer to Global Problems", From Foreign Affairs, May/June 2005, available at: <u>http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20050501facomment84301/paul-martin/a-global-answer-to-global-problems.html</u>

# Day 4, May 14 US Foreign Policy

\*Bacevich, Andrew. The Normalization of War http://www.motherjones.com/news/dailymojo/2005/04/bacevich.html

Heinbecker, Paul. "Multilateral Cooperation and Peace and Security," International Journal (Autumn 2004): 783-800, especially the discussion of empire, <a href="http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/CIIA-InternationalJournalArticle.pdf">http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/CIIA-InternationalJournalArticle.pdf</a>

\*Heinbecker, Paul, "The 2007 Davey Lecture: The Ups and Downs of Canadian Foreign Policy, from Lester Bowles Pearson to Stephen Joseph Harper http://www.heinbecker.ca/Links/index.html

\*Ikenberry, John. "Multilateralism and U.S. Grand Strategy." In Patrick, Stewart & Shepard Forman eds. Multilateralism & U.S. Foreign Policy: Ambivalent Engagement. Bolder Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers Inc., 2002, pp. 121-140. (Course pack)\*

\*Judis, John B. "Imperial Amnesia." Foreign Policy no 143 (July/August 2004) pp. 50-9. (QCAT Online)

Judt, Tony "Its Own Worst Enemy", summary/preview in The New York Review of Books Volume 49, Number 13, August 15, 2002 on "The Paradox of American Power: Why The World's Only Superpower Can't Go It Alone" by Joseph S. Nye Jr., Oxford University Press, http://www.nybooks.com/articles/article-preview?article\_id=15632

\*Koh, Harold. "On American Exceptionalism" Stanford Law Review (May 2003) pp. 1479-1527. Read pages 1495-1527 *skip the footnotes!.* (QCAT Online)

\*Mead, Walter Russell "God's Country?", in Foreign Affairs, September/October 2006 http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20060901faessay85504/walter-russell-mead/god-s-country.html

\*Nye, Joseph S. Jr., "The Decline of America's Soft Power", *summary/preview in Foreign Affairs*, May/June 2004.

http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20040501facomment83303/joseph-s-nye-jr/the-decline-ofamerica-s-soft-power.html

The Princeton Project on National Security, Forging A World Of Liberty Under Law, U.S. National Security In The 21st Century, G. John Ikenberry and Anne-Marie Slaughter, Co-Directors, *read the Executive summary and the Introduction, pp.4-13* <u>http://www.wws.princeton.edu/ppns/report/FinalReport.pdf</u>

# Basic Documents :

Jefferson, Thomas. "First Inaugural Address In Washington, D.C." March 4, 1801 *Read the passage on entangling alliances 2pp* Available from The Avalon Project, Yale University, at: <a href="http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/presiden/inaug/jefinau1.htm">http://www.yale.edu/lawweb/avalon/presiden/inaug/jefinau1.htm</a>

X Foreign Affairs, July 1947 (written by George Kennan under pseudonym) *pp. 575-576 (only).* <u>http://www.foreignaffairs.org/19470701faessay25403/x/the-sources-of-soviet-conduct.html</u>

The White House, "The National Security Strategy of the United States of America", September 2002, [read Present Bush's Introduction, Chapter II "Champion Aspirations for Human Dignity" Chapter V. "Prevent Our Enemies from Threatening Us, Our Allies, and Our Friends with Weapons of Mass Destruction", especially the discussion of pre-emption, and Chapter IX. "Transform America's National Security Institutions to Meet the Challenges and Opportunities of the Twenty-First Century" for insights into plans to predominate]

http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2002/nssintro.html http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2002/nss2.html \*http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2002/nss5.html http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2002/nss9.html

The White House. "The National Security Strategy of the United States of America.. March 2006 (see especially introductory statement) <u>http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2006/</u>

Office of the Press Secretary. "Fact Sheet: The President's National Security Strategy," The Washington Post, March 16, 2006 available at: <u>http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-</u> <u>dyn/content/article/2006/03/16/AR2006031600491.html</u>

#### <u>Polling</u>

World Public Opinion, "Global Poll Finds Iran Viewed Negatively, US Continues to get Low Marks."

http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/home\_related/168.php?nid=&id=&pnt=168&lb= hmpg

World public Opinion.Org, "World View of US Role Goes From Bad to Worse", published on 6 March 2007 http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/brglobalmultiregionra/306php?nid=&id=&pnt=3 06&lb=brglm

World public Opinion "Israel and Iran Share Most Negative Ratings in Global Poll", Published on 6 March 2007 <u>http://www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/views\_on\_countriesregions\_bt/325.php?nid=&i</u> <u>d=&pnt=325&lb=btvoc</u>

# Day 5, May 15 Canada-US Relations

\*PM Harper to the Economic Club of New York http://www.pm.gc.ca/eng/media.asp?category=2&id=1327

\*Letter of Ambassador Wilson on Softwood Lumber <u>http://geo.international.gc.ca/can-am/washington/ambassador/20061021-en.asp</u>

\*Burney, Derek "We Must Speak Truth over Power," The Toronto Star August 30, 2005 available through (QCAT Online)

\*Heinbecker, Paul: U.S. record of agreements ignored is growing, Toronto Star, Aug. 30, 2005. Available at

http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/AUG30-2005Softwood-TorontoStar.pdf

Heinbecker, Paul. "Canada and the New American Empire" speech presented at Canada-US Relations Project Conference November 26, 2004 available at <a href="http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/Canada-NewAmericanEmpire-Nov2004-Victoria.pdf">http://www.heinbecker.ca/Speeches/Canada-NewAmericanEmpire-Nov2004-Victoria.pdf</a>

\*Government of Canada – Privy Council Office. "Executive Summary". Securing an Open Society: Canada's National Security Policy. April 2004 (*Read "Executive Summary" only.* Available at

http://www.pco-bcp.gc.ca/docs/Publications/NatSecurnat/natsecurnat\_e.pdf

Press Release by Hon. John Manley announcing Smart Borders Agreement, Smart Border Declaration and 30 Point Action Plan, available at

http://w01.international.gc.ca/minpub/Publication.asp?publication\_id=379370&Language=E

The Centre for Research and Information on Canada Quick Guide: Canada-US Border available at:

http://www.cric.ca/en html/guide/border/border.html

\*Council on Foreign Relations. "Building a North American Community," Independent Task Force Report vol 53: pp. 1-6 available at

http://www.cfr.org/content/publications/attachments/NorthAmerica TF final.pdf

Security and Prosperity Partnership of North America. A Report to Leaders. 2005 and 2006, *(skim only)* available at <a href="http://www.spp.gov/report\_to\_leaders/index.asp?dName=report\_to\_leaders">http://www.spp.gov/report\_to\_leaders/index.asp?dName=report\_to\_leaders</a> <a href="http://www.spp.gov/2006">http://www.spp.gov/2006</a> report to leaders/index.asp?dName=2006</a> report to leaders

International Trade Canada. "NAFTA Works Brochure", Available at <u>http://www.dfait-</u> maeci.gc.ca/nafta-alena/broch-main-en.asp

Government of Canada, NAFTA REPORT. See especially Canada-US Trade Environment available at

http://www.dfait-maeci.gc.ca/eet/research/nafta/nafta-en.asp

\*Dobson, Wendy. "The Future of North American Integration," A Background Paper for the Trilateral Commission," Toronto November 1-2 2002 available at: http://www.trilateral.org/nagp/regmtgs/pdf\_folder/dobson02.pdf

Dymond, Bill and Michael Hart. "Finishing What we Started: Canadian Trade and Economic Policy: 25 years of Backward and Forward," International Research on Public Policy available at *(must search for title, no direct link)* <u>http://www.irpp.org/indexe.htm</u> \*Karl Peter Kresl, "NAFTA and its discontents," International Journal, vol. LX, no. 2 (Spring 2005), pp. 417-428. (QCAT Online)

Stanford, Jim. "NAFTA Is Hopeless: Let's Make a New Deal" Globe and Mail August 29, 2005, Available at

http://www.theglobeandmail.com/servlet/ArticleNews/TPStory/LAC/20050829/COSTANFORD2 9/TPComment/?query=Jim+Stanford

Devils Lake – Article 14(1) Determination A14/SEM/06-002/04/14(1) Secretariat of the Commission for Environmental Cooperation Determination in accordance with Article 14(1) of the North American Agreement for Environmental Cooperation *(read for its exposition of how the IJC is supposed to work)* http://www.cec.org/files/pdf/sem/06-2-DET14\_1\_\_en.pdf

\*Devil's Lake, Canada's Statement to the International Joint Commission, April 14, 2005 http://geo.international.gc.ca/can-am/washington/shared\_env/statementtoIJC-en.asp

\*National Defence and the Canadian Forces, Backgrounder NORAD May 12, 2006 http://www.forces.gc.ca/site/Newsroom/view\_news\_e.asp?id=1922

Heeney, A.D.P. and Livingston T. Merchant. Canada and the United States: Principles for Partnership. Government of Canada (Joint United States-Canadian Committee on Trade and Economic Affairs), June 28, 1965. *Chapter 7- pgs 48-52*.

### Available at MPA 865online classroom community

Sharp, Mitchell. "Canada-U.S. Relations: Options for the Future". International Perspectives. Ottawa: Department of External Affairs. Special Issue, Autumn 1972. *Pages 1-24*. *Available at MPA 865online classroom community* 

# Basic Documents:

Graham, William "Text of the Canada-US Security Cooperation Agreement: letter to Colin Powell," Department of Foreign Affairs December 9, 2002 available at: http://geo.international.gc.ca/can-am/main/defence/security\_coop-en.asp

AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ON THE NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENSE COMMAND

http://www.treaty-accord.gc.ca/ViewTreaty.asp?Treaty\_ID=105060

# Day 6, May 16 Human Security and Human Rights

# Human Security

\*Axworthy, Lloyd and Rock Allan, "Six things Canada should do" National Post, March 29, 2007 <u>http://www.canada.com/nationalpost/news/issuesideas/story.html?id=9f4b639a-e45b-4a4a-bed4-5fbab8b97ff1</u>

Axworthy, Lloyd and Heinbecker, Paul; "Let's do the right thing right in Darfur" June 4, 2005

http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/JUN 04 2005 - Let's do the right thing right in Darfur -Globe and Mail.pdf

\*Mack, Andrew, "Human Security Report" 2005, University of British Columbia; see Overview http://www.humansecurityreport.info/HSR2005\_PDF/Overview.pdf

\*Heinbecker, Paul. "Human Security," Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Behind the Headlines Magazine, January-March issue, 1999, Volume 56(2): *pages 4-9*, available at <a href="http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/HumanSecurity-1999-BehindHeadlines.pdf">http://www.heinbecker.ca/Articles/HumanSecurity-1999-BehindHeadlines.pdf</a>

Gwozdecky, Mark and Jill Sinclair. "Case Study: Landmines and Human Security." in Human Security and the New Diplomacy: Protecting People, Promoting Peace. Rob McRae and Don Hubert. Montreal & Kingston, ON: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001. pp. 28-40. (Course Pack)\*

Evans, Gareth and Mohamed Sahnoun. "The Responsibility to Protect," Foreign Affairs. Council on Foreign Relations. November/December 2002. *Pages 99-110.* http://www.crisisgroup.org/home/index.cfm?id=2284&I=1

\*International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty. The Responsibility to Protect. December 2001. (Synopsis pgs xi-xiii, Chapter 4 pgs 29-35, Chapter 6 pgs 47-53 and Chapter 8 pgs 69-75.) International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty http://www.iciss.ca/pdf/Commission-Report.pdf

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Report of the Independent Inquiry into the Actions of the United Nations during the 1994 Genocide in Rwanda (The Carlsson Report). December 15, 1999. *Introduction (pgs. 1-2) and Recommendations (pgs. 35-40)*. <u>http://www.un.org/Docs/journal/asp/ws.asp?m=S/1999/1257</u>

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